



# TEST DATA OF SFS304812/SFCS304812

Regulated DC Power Supply  
Jun.1. 2007

Approved by : Toshiyuki Tsuri Design Manager

Prepared by : K. Shibutani Design Engineer

**COSEL CO.,LTD.**

## CONTENTS

1. Input Current (by Input Voltage) . . . . .	1
2. Input Current (by Load Current) . . . . .	2
3. Input Power (by Load Current) . . . . .	3
4. Efficiency (by Input Voltage) . . . . .	4
5. Efficiency (by Load Current) . . . . .	5
6. Line Regulation . . . . .	6
7. Load Regulation . . . . .	7
8. Dynamic Load Response . . . . .	8
9. Ripple Voltage (by Load Current) . . . . .	9
10. Ripple-Noise . . . . .	10
11. Ripple Voltage (by Ambient Temperature) . . . . .	11
12. Ambient Temperature Drift . . . . .	12
13. Output Voltage Accuracy . . . . .	13
14. Time Lapse Drift . . . . .	14
15. Rise and Fall Time . . . . .	15
16. Minimum Input Voltage for Regulated Output Voltage . . . . .	16
17. Overcurrent Protection . . . . .	17
18. Overvoltage Protection . . . . .	18
19. Figure of Testing Circuitry . . . . .	19

(Final Page 19)

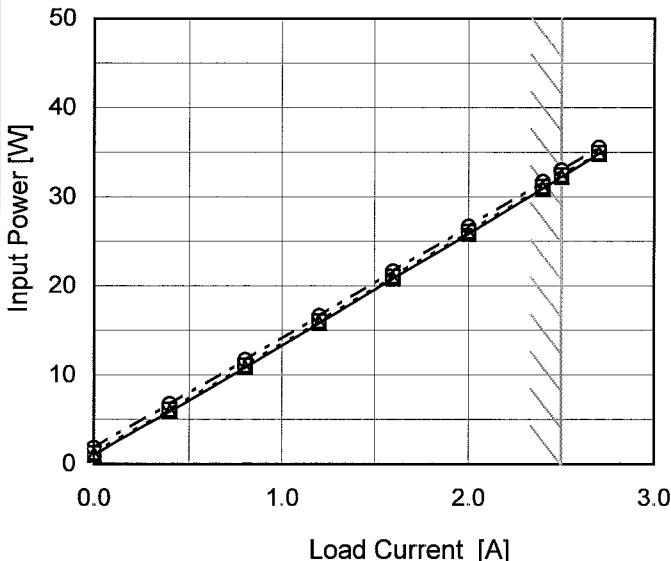
Model	SFS304812/SFCS304812	Temperature 25°C Testing Circuitry Figure A		
Item	Input Current (by Input Voltage)			
Object	_____			
1.Graph	_____			
		—△— Load 100%	—□— Load 50%	—○— Load 0%
		Input Current [A]	Input Voltage [V]	Load 0% Load 50% Load 100%
		1.5	0	0.000 0.000 0.000
		1.0	8	0.001 0.001 0.003
		0.5	16	0.001 0.001 0.001
		0.0	24	0.002 0.002 0.002
		0.0	33	0.002 0.002 0.002
		0.0	34	0.031 0.473 0.927
		0.0	36	0.029 0.452 0.887
		0.0	40	0.027 0.409 0.803
		0.0	48	0.026 0.344 0.671
		0.0	60	0.025 0.280 0.540
		0.0	70	0.025 0.244 0.466
		0.0	76	0.024 0.226 0.431
		0.0	80	0.024 0.216 0.411
		0.0	--	- - -
		0.0	--	- - -
		0.0	--	- - -

Note: Slanted line shows the range of the rated input voltage.

## 2.Values

Input Voltage [V]	Input Current [A]		
	Load 0%	Load 50%	Load 100%
0	0.000	0.000	0.000
8	0.001	0.001	0.003
16	0.001	0.001	0.001
24	0.002	0.002	0.002
33	0.002	0.002	0.002
34	0.031	0.473	0.927
36	0.029	0.452	0.887
40	0.027	0.409	0.803
48	0.026	0.344	0.671
60	0.025	0.280	0.540
70	0.025	0.244	0.466
76	0.024	0.226	0.431
80	0.024	0.216	0.411
--	-	-	-
--	-	-	-
--	-	-	-

Model	SFS304812/SFCS304812																																																				
Item	Input Current (by Load Current)	Temperature 25°C Testing Circuitry Figure A																																																			
Object																																																					
1.Graph	—△— Input Volt. 36V ---□--- Input Volt. 48V -○--- Input Volt. 76V	2.Values																																																			
<p>Note: Slanted line shows the range of the rated load current.</p>		<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2">Load Current [A]</th> <th colspan="3">Input Current [A]</th> </tr> <tr> <th>Input Volt. 36[V]</th> <th>Input Volt. 48[V]</th> <th>Input Volt. 76[V]</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>0.0</td><td>0.029</td><td>0.026</td><td>0.024</td></tr> <tr><td>0.4</td><td>0.164</td><td>0.128</td><td>0.089</td></tr> <tr><td>0.8</td><td>0.302</td><td>0.230</td><td>0.154</td></tr> <tr><td>1.2</td><td>0.441</td><td>0.334</td><td>0.220</td></tr> <tr><td>1.6</td><td>0.580</td><td>0.438</td><td>0.286</td></tr> <tr><td>2.0</td><td>0.718</td><td>0.543</td><td>0.351</td></tr> <tr><td>2.4</td><td>0.860</td><td>0.649</td><td>0.418</td></tr> <tr><td>2.5</td><td>0.896</td><td>0.676</td><td>0.435</td></tr> <tr><td>2.7</td><td>0.968</td><td>0.730</td><td>0.468</td></tr> <tr><td>--</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> <tr><td>--</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Load Current [A]	Input Current [A]			Input Volt. 36[V]	Input Volt. 48[V]	Input Volt. 76[V]	0.0	0.029	0.026	0.024	0.4	0.164	0.128	0.089	0.8	0.302	0.230	0.154	1.2	0.441	0.334	0.220	1.6	0.580	0.438	0.286	2.0	0.718	0.543	0.351	2.4	0.860	0.649	0.418	2.5	0.896	0.676	0.435	2.7	0.968	0.730	0.468	--	-	-	-	--	-	-	-
Load Current [A]	Input Current [A]																																																				
	Input Volt. 36[V]	Input Volt. 48[V]	Input Volt. 76[V]																																																		
0.0	0.029	0.026	0.024																																																		
0.4	0.164	0.128	0.089																																																		
0.8	0.302	0.230	0.154																																																		
1.2	0.441	0.334	0.220																																																		
1.6	0.580	0.438	0.286																																																		
2.0	0.718	0.543	0.351																																																		
2.4	0.860	0.649	0.418																																																		
2.5	0.896	0.676	0.435																																																		
2.7	0.968	0.730	0.468																																																		
--	-	-	-																																																		
--	-	-	-																																																		

Model	SFS304812/SFCS304812	Temperature 25°C																																																			
Item	Input Power (by Load Current)	Testing Circuitry Figure A																																																			
Object																																																					
1.Graph	<p style="text-align: center;">—△— Input Volt. 36V        - -□--- Input Volt. 48V        - -○--- Input Volt. 76V</p> 																																																				
2.Values	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2">Load Current [A]</th> <th colspan="3">Input Power [W]</th> </tr> <tr> <th>Input Volt. 36[V]</th> <th>Input Volt. 48[V]</th> <th>Input Volt. 76[V]</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>0.0</td><td>1.04</td><td>1.23</td><td>1.85</td></tr> <tr><td>0.4</td><td>5.90</td><td>6.11</td><td>6.74</td></tr> <tr><td>0.8</td><td>10.84</td><td>11.07</td><td>11.70</td></tr> <tr><td>1.2</td><td>15.83</td><td>16.04</td><td>16.68</td></tr> <tr><td>1.6</td><td>20.83</td><td>21.04</td><td>21.65</td></tr> <tr><td>2.0</td><td>25.87</td><td>26.07</td><td>26.67</td></tr> <tr><td>2.4</td><td>30.96</td><td>31.14</td><td>31.73</td></tr> <tr><td>2.5</td><td>32.25</td><td>32.42</td><td>33.00</td></tr> <tr><td>2.7</td><td>34.83</td><td>34.96</td><td>35.55</td></tr> <tr><td>--</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> <tr><td>--</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		Load Current [A]	Input Power [W]			Input Volt. 36[V]	Input Volt. 48[V]	Input Volt. 76[V]	0.0	1.04	1.23	1.85	0.4	5.90	6.11	6.74	0.8	10.84	11.07	11.70	1.2	15.83	16.04	16.68	1.6	20.83	21.04	21.65	2.0	25.87	26.07	26.67	2.4	30.96	31.14	31.73	2.5	32.25	32.42	33.00	2.7	34.83	34.96	35.55	--	-	-	-	--	-	-	-
Load Current [A]	Input Power [W]																																																				
	Input Volt. 36[V]	Input Volt. 48[V]	Input Volt. 76[V]																																																		
0.0	1.04	1.23	1.85																																																		
0.4	5.90	6.11	6.74																																																		
0.8	10.84	11.07	11.70																																																		
1.2	15.83	16.04	16.68																																																		
1.6	20.83	21.04	21.65																																																		
2.0	25.87	26.07	26.67																																																		
2.4	30.96	31.14	31.73																																																		
2.5	32.25	32.42	33.00																																																		
2.7	34.83	34.96	35.55																																																		
--	-	-	-																																																		
--	-	-	-																																																		
Note:	Slanted line shows the range of the rated load current.																																																				

**COSEL**

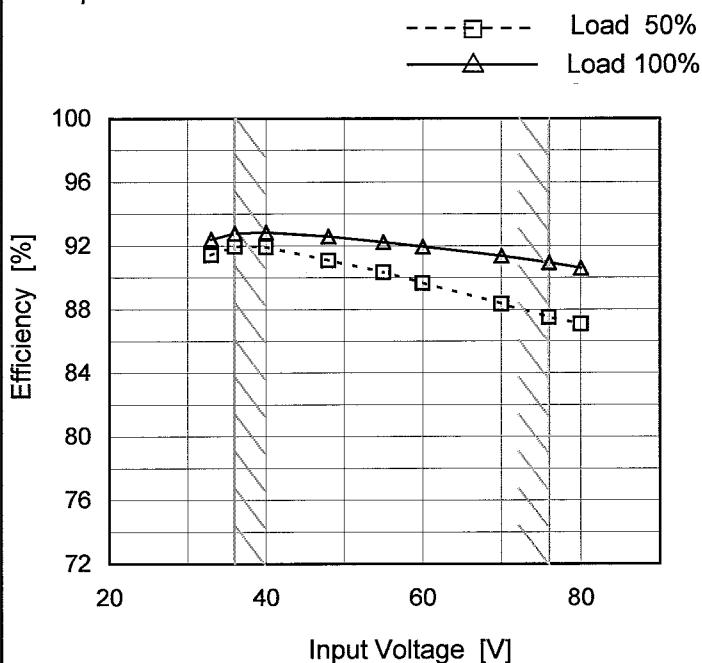
Model SFS304812/SFCS304812

Item Efficiency (by Input Voltage)

Object

Temperature 25°C  
Testing Circuitry Figure A

## 1. Graph

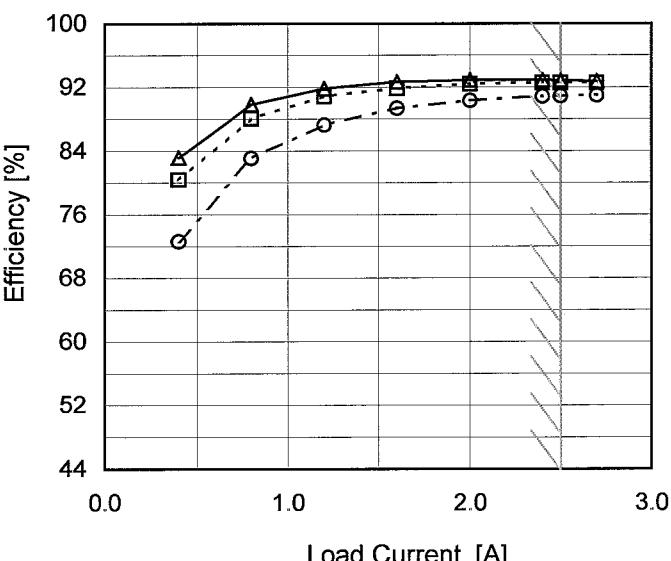


Note: Slanted line shows the range of the rated input voltage.

## 2. Values

Input Voltage [V]	Efficiency [%]	
	Load 50%	Load 100%
33	91.4	92.4
36	92.0	92.8
40	91.9	92.9
48	91.1	92.6
55	90.4	92.2
60	89.7	92.0
70	88.4	91.4
76	87.5	90.9
80	87.1	90.6

**COSEL**

Model	SFS304812/SFCS304812	Temperature Testing Circuitry 25°C Figure A																																																			
Item	Efficiency (by Load Current)																																																				
Object	_____																																																				
1.Graph	<p>—△— Input Volt. 36V      - -□--- Input Volt. 48V      - -○--- Input Volt. 76V</p>  <p>The graph plots Efficiency [%] on the y-axis (44 to 100) against Load Current [A] on the x-axis (0.0 to 3.0). Three data series are shown for input voltages of 36V, 48V, and 76V. The 36V series (triangles) starts at ~83% at 0.5A and rises to ~93% at 2.5A. The 48V series (squares) starts at ~77% at 0.5A and rises to ~92% at 2.5A. The 76V series (circles) starts at ~68% at 0.5A and rises to ~92% at 2.5A. A slanted line connects the points (1.0, 92), (1.5, 93), and (2.0, 93), representing the rated load current range.</p>	2.Values																																																			
		<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2">Load Current [A]</th> <th colspan="3">Efficiency [%]</th> </tr> <tr> <th>Input Volt. 36[V]</th> <th>Input Volt. 48[V]</th> <th>Input Volt. 76[V]</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>0.0</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0.4</td> <td>83.2</td> <td>80.4</td> <td>72.6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0.8</td> <td>89.9</td> <td>88.1</td> <td>83.1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1.2</td> <td>91.9</td> <td>90.9</td> <td>87.3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1.6</td> <td>92.7</td> <td>91.9</td> <td>89.4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2.0</td> <td>92.9</td> <td>92.4</td> <td>90.3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2.4</td> <td>92.9</td> <td>92.6</td> <td>90.9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2.5</td> <td>92.9</td> <td>92.6</td> <td>90.9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2.7</td> <td>92.8</td> <td>92.6</td> <td>91.0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>--</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> </tr> <tr> <td>--</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Load Current [A]	Efficiency [%]			Input Volt. 36[V]	Input Volt. 48[V]	Input Volt. 76[V]	0.0	-	-	-	0.4	83.2	80.4	72.6	0.8	89.9	88.1	83.1	1.2	91.9	90.9	87.3	1.6	92.7	91.9	89.4	2.0	92.9	92.4	90.3	2.4	92.9	92.6	90.9	2.5	92.9	92.6	90.9	2.7	92.8	92.6	91.0	--	-	-	-	--	-	-	-
Load Current [A]	Efficiency [%]																																																				
	Input Volt. 36[V]	Input Volt. 48[V]	Input Volt. 76[V]																																																		
0.0	-	-	-																																																		
0.4	83.2	80.4	72.6																																																		
0.8	89.9	88.1	83.1																																																		
1.2	91.9	90.9	87.3																																																		
1.6	92.7	91.9	89.4																																																		
2.0	92.9	92.4	90.3																																																		
2.4	92.9	92.6	90.9																																																		
2.5	92.9	92.6	90.9																																																		
2.7	92.8	92.6	91.0																																																		
--	-	-	-																																																		
--	-	-	-																																																		

Note: Slanted line shows the range of the rated load current.

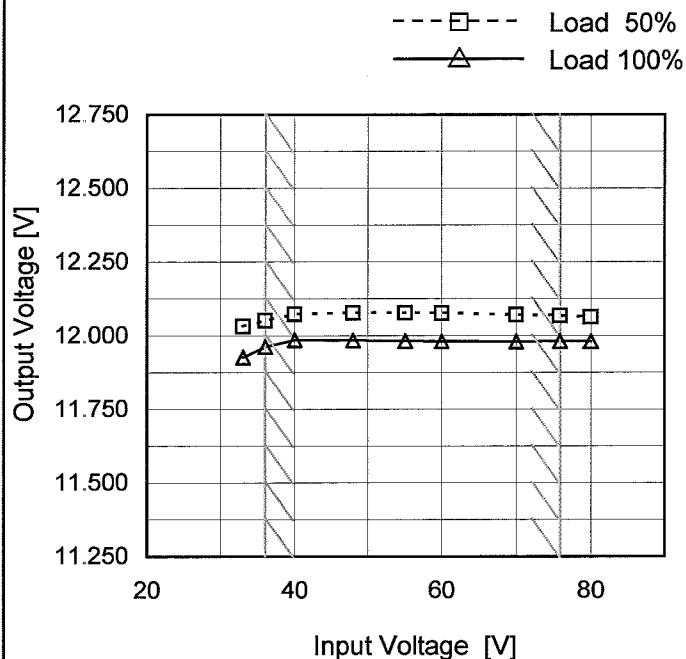
**COSEL**

Model SFS304812/SFCS304812

Item Line Regulation

Object +12V2.5A

## 1. Graph



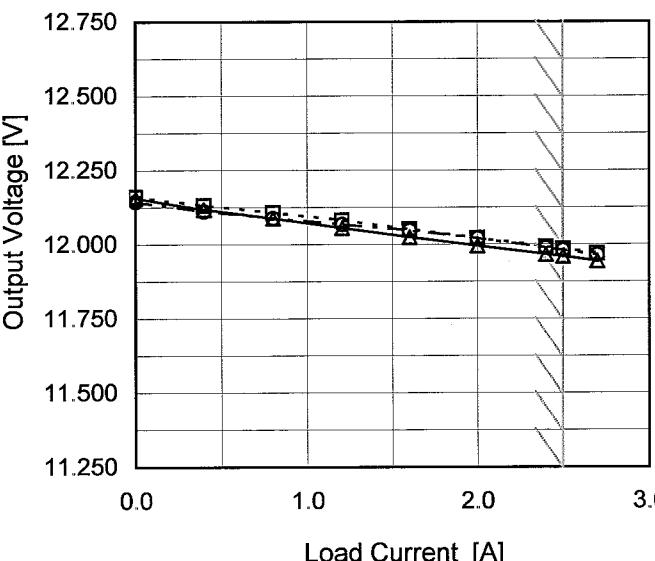
Note: Slanted line shows the range of the rated input voltage.

Temperature 25°C  
Testing Circuitry Figure A

## 2. Values

Input Voltage [V]	Output Voltage [V]	
	Load 50%	Load 100%
33	12.032	11.926
36	12.052	11.962
40	12.074	11.986
48	12.078	11.984
55	12.078	11.982
60	12.076	11.981
70	12.072	11.980
76	12.068	11.981
80	12.064	11.981

**COSEL**

Model	SFS304812/SFCS304812	Temperature Testing Circuitry 25°C Figure A																																																			
Item	Load Regulation																																																				
Object	+12V2.5A																																																				
1.Graph	<p style="text-align: center;">—△— Input Volt. 36V        - - -□--- Input Volt. 48V        - - ○ - - Input Volt. 76V</p>  <p>Output Voltage [V]</p> <p>Load Current [A]</p>	2.Values																																																			
		<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2">Load Current [A]</th> <th colspan="3">Output Voltage [V]</th> </tr> <tr> <th>Input Volt. 36[V]</th> <th>Input Volt. 48[V]</th> <th>Input Volt. 76[V]</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>0.0</td><td>12.156</td><td>12.160</td><td>12.144</td></tr> <tr><td>0.4</td><td>12.119</td><td>12.131</td><td>12.113</td></tr> <tr><td>0.8</td><td>12.088</td><td>12.108</td><td>12.089</td></tr> <tr><td>1.2</td><td>12.056</td><td>12.082</td><td>12.068</td></tr> <tr><td>1.6</td><td>12.025</td><td>12.052</td><td>12.047</td></tr> <tr><td>2.0</td><td>11.996</td><td>12.021</td><td>12.020</td></tr> <tr><td>2.4</td><td>11.967</td><td>11.992</td><td>11.989</td></tr> <tr><td>2.5</td><td>11.960</td><td>11.984</td><td>11.980</td></tr> <tr><td>2.7</td><td>11.944</td><td>11.970</td><td>11.965</td></tr> <tr><td>--</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> <tr><td>--</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Load Current [A]	Output Voltage [V]			Input Volt. 36[V]	Input Volt. 48[V]	Input Volt. 76[V]	0.0	12.156	12.160	12.144	0.4	12.119	12.131	12.113	0.8	12.088	12.108	12.089	1.2	12.056	12.082	12.068	1.6	12.025	12.052	12.047	2.0	11.996	12.021	12.020	2.4	11.967	11.992	11.989	2.5	11.960	11.984	11.980	2.7	11.944	11.970	11.965	--	-	-	-	--	-	-	-
Load Current [A]	Output Voltage [V]																																																				
	Input Volt. 36[V]	Input Volt. 48[V]	Input Volt. 76[V]																																																		
0.0	12.156	12.160	12.144																																																		
0.4	12.119	12.131	12.113																																																		
0.8	12.088	12.108	12.089																																																		
1.2	12.056	12.082	12.068																																																		
1.6	12.025	12.052	12.047																																																		
2.0	11.996	12.021	12.020																																																		
2.4	11.967	11.992	11.989																																																		
2.5	11.960	11.984	11.980																																																		
2.7	11.944	11.970	11.965																																																		
--	-	-	-																																																		
--	-	-	-																																																		

Note: Slanted line shows the range of the rated load current.

Model	SFS304812/SFCS304812
Item	Dynamic Load Response
Object	+12V2.5A

Temperature 25°C  
Testing Circuitry Figure A

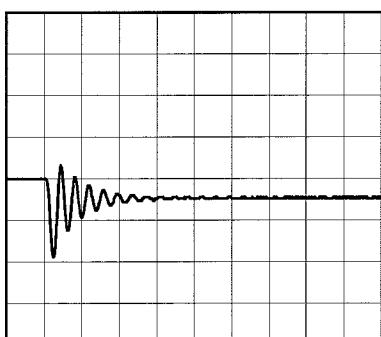
Input Volt. 48 V  
Cycle 1000 mS

Load Current

2.5A / 200  $\mu$  sec

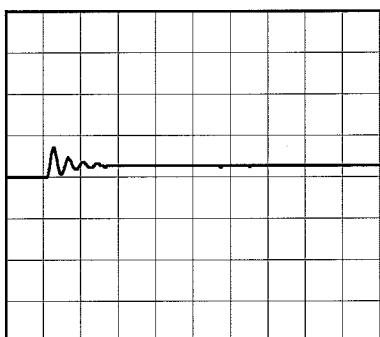
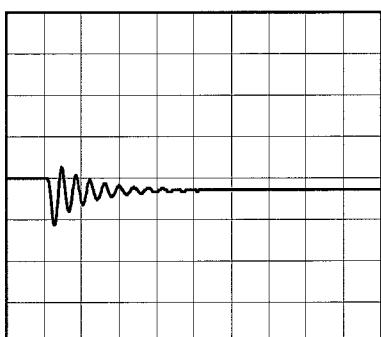
Min. Load (0A)  $\longleftrightarrow$   
Load 100% (2.5A)

500mV/div

200  $\mu$ s/div200  $\mu$ s/div

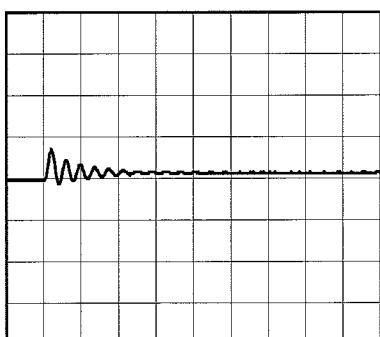
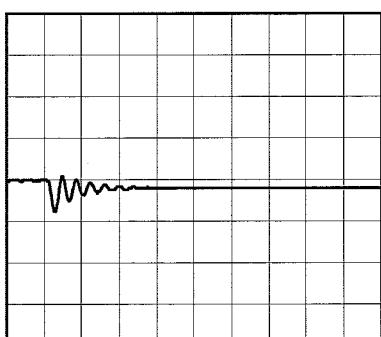
Min. Load (0A)  $\longleftrightarrow$   
Load 50% (1.25A)

500mV/div

200  $\mu$ s/div200  $\mu$ s/div

Load 50% (1.25A)  $\longleftrightarrow$   
Load 100% (2.5A)

500mV/div

200  $\mu$ s/div200  $\mu$ s/div

Model	SFS304812/SFCS304812																																							
Item	Ripple Voltage (by Load Current)	Temperature 25°C Testing Circuitry Figure C																																						
Object	+12V2.5A																																							
1.Graph																																								
<p>Measured by 100 MHz Oscilloscope. Ripple Voltage is shown as p-p in the figure below. Note: Slanted line shows the range of the rated load current.</p>																																								
<p>Ripple [mVp-p]</p>																																								
<p>Fig.Complex Ripple Wave Form</p>																																								
2.Values																																								
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2">Load Current [A]</th> <th colspan="2">Ripple Voltage [mV]</th> </tr> <tr> <th>Input Volt. 36 [V]</th> <th>Input Volt. 76 [V]</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>0.0</td> <td>33</td> <td>54</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0.5</td> <td>33</td> <td>54</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1.0</td> <td>33</td> <td>54</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1.5</td> <td>33</td> <td>54</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2.0</td> <td>33</td> <td>54</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2.5</td> <td>33</td> <td>54</td> </tr> <tr> <td>--</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>			Load Current [A]	Ripple Voltage [mV]		Input Volt. 36 [V]	Input Volt. 76 [V]	0.0	33	54	0.5	33	54	1.0	33	54	1.5	33	54	2.0	33	54	2.5	33	54	--	-	-	--	-	-	--	-	-	--	-	-	--	-	-
Load Current [A]	Ripple Voltage [mV]																																							
	Input Volt. 36 [V]	Input Volt. 76 [V]																																						
0.0	33	54																																						
0.5	33	54																																						
1.0	33	54																																						
1.5	33	54																																						
2.0	33	54																																						
2.5	33	54																																						
--	-	-																																						
--	-	-																																						
--	-	-																																						
--	-	-																																						
--	-	-																																						

COSEL

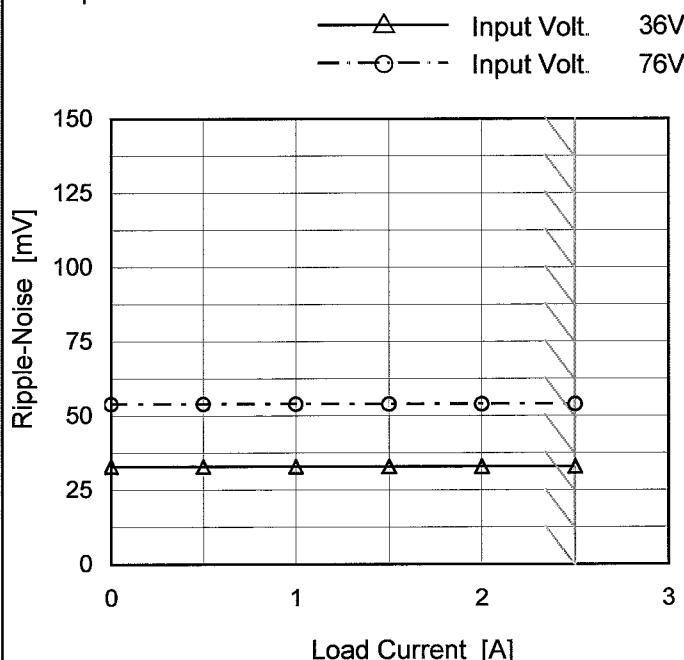
Model SFS304812/SFCS304812

Item Ripple-Noise

Object +12V2.5A

Temperature 25°C  
Testing Circuitry Figure C

## 1. Graph



Measured by 100 MHz Oscilloscope.

Ripple-Noise is shown as p-p in the figure below.

Note: Slanted line shows the range of the rated load current.

## 2. Values

Load Current [A]	Ripple-Noise [mV]	
	Input Volt. 36 [V]	Input Volt. 76 [V]
0.0	33	54
0.5	33	54
1.0	33	54
1.5	33	54
2.0	33	54
2.5	33	54
--	-	-
--	-	-
--	-	-
--	-	-
--	-	-

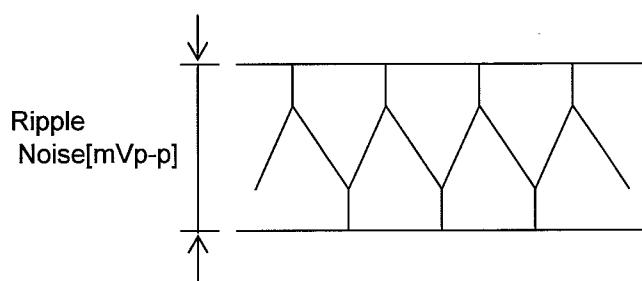


Fig.Complex Ripple Noise Wave Form

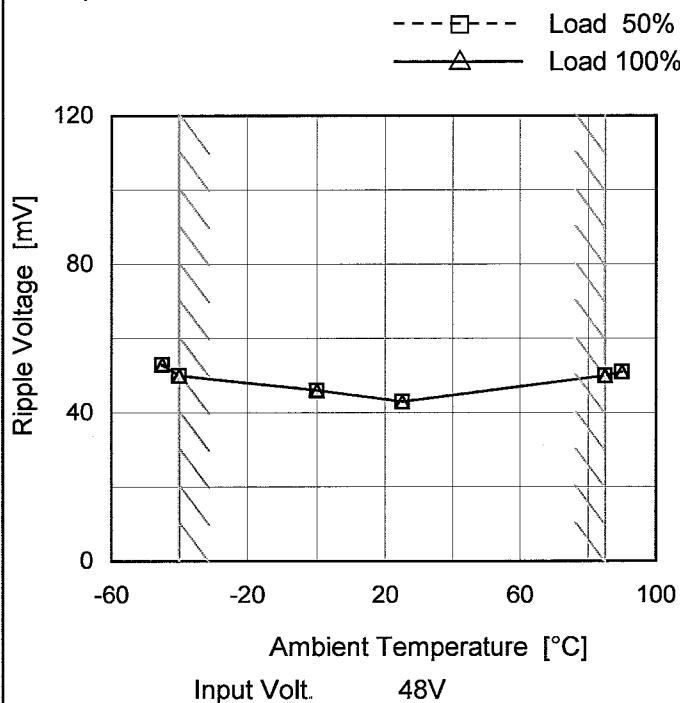
**COSEL**

Model SFS304812/SFCS304812

Item Ripple Voltage (by Ambient Temp.)

Object +12V2.5A

## 1. Graph



Measured by 100 MHz Oscilloscope.

Note: Slanted line shows the range of the rated ambient temperature.

Testing Circuitry Figure C

## 2. Values

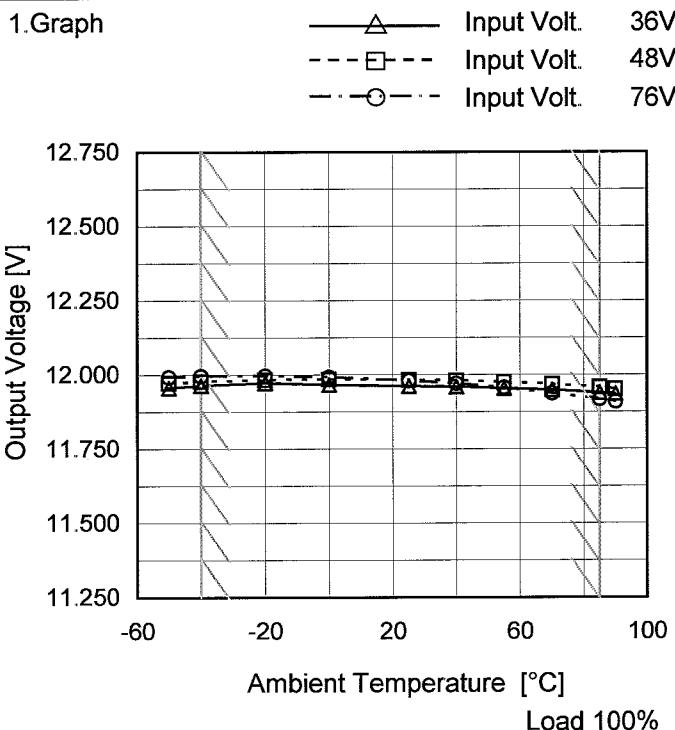
Ambient Temperature [°C]	Ripple Voltage [mV]	
	Load 50%	Load 100%
-45	53	53
-40	50	50
0	46	46
25	43	43
85	50	50
90	51	51
--	-	-
--	-	-
--	-	-
--	-	-
--	-	-

**COSEL**

Model SFS304812/SFCS304812

Item Ambient Temperature Drift

Object +12V2.5A



Testing Circuitry Figure A

2. Values

Ambient Temperature [°C]	Output Voltage [V]		
	Input Volt. 36[V]	Input Volt. 48[V]	Input Volt. 76[V]
-50	11.957	11.972	11.992
-40	11.964	11.977	11.996
-20	11.973	11.983	11.997
0	11.967	11.985	11.992
25	11.962	11.983	11.981
40	11.960	11.981	11.971
55	11.955	11.975	11.957
70	11.949	11.968	11.937
85	11.940	11.958	11.918
90	11.936	11.952	11.909
--	-	-	-

Note: Slanted line shows the range of the rated ambient temperature.



Model	SFS304812/SFCS304812	Testing Circuitry Figure A
Item	Output Voltage Accuracy	
Object	+12V2.5A	

### 1. Output Voltage Accuracy

This is defined as the value of the output voltage, regulation load, ambient temperature and input voltage varied at random in the range as specified below.

Temperature : -40 - 85°C

Input Voltage : 36 - 76V

Load Current : 0 - 2.5A

\* Output Voltage Accuracy =  $\pm(\text{Maximum of Output Voltage} - \text{Minimum of Output Voltage}) / 2$

$$\text{* Output Voltage Accuracy (Ration)} = \frac{\text{Output Voltage Accuracy}}{\text{Rated Output Voltage}} \times 100$$

### 2. Values

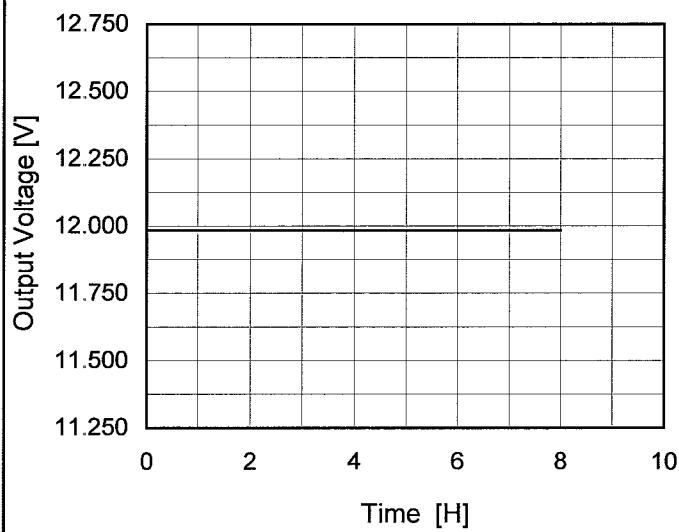
Item	Temperature [°C]	Input Voltage[V]	Output		Output Voltage Accuracy	
			Current[A]	Voltage[V]	Value [mV]	Ration [%]
Maximum Voltage	85	36	0	12.207	$\pm 145$	$\pm 1.2$
Minimum Voltage	85	76	2.5	11.918		

**COSEL**

Model	SFS304812/SFCS304812
Item	Time Lapse Drift
Object	+12V2.5A

Temperature 25°C  
 Testing Circuitry Figure A

## 1. Graph



## 2. Values

Time since start [H]	Output Voltage [V]
0.0	11.990
0.5	11.984
1.0	11.984
2.0	11.984
3.0	11.984
4.0	11.984
5.0	11.984
6.0	11.984
7.0	11.984
8.0	11.984

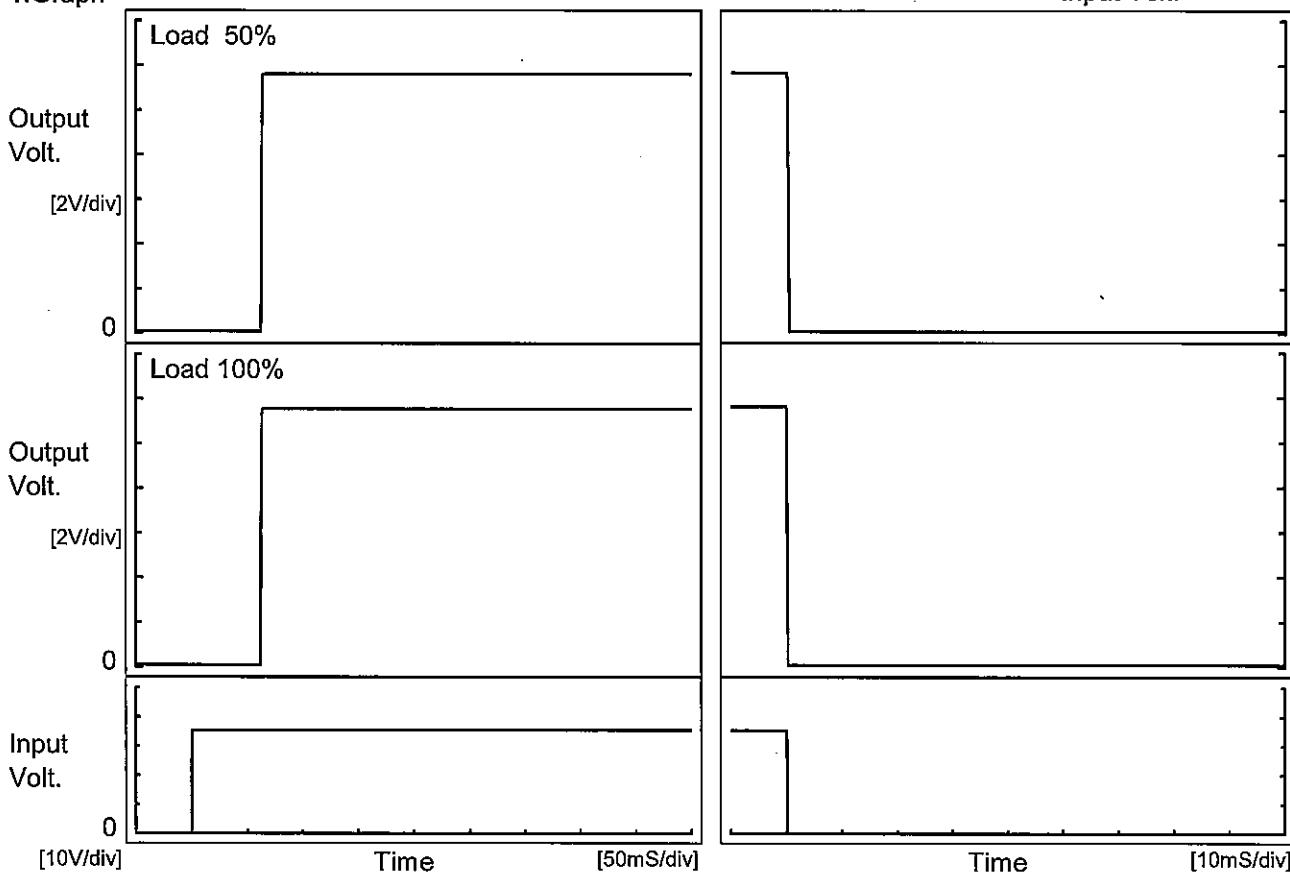
Model SFS304812/SFCS304812

Item Rise and Fall Time

Object +12V2.5A

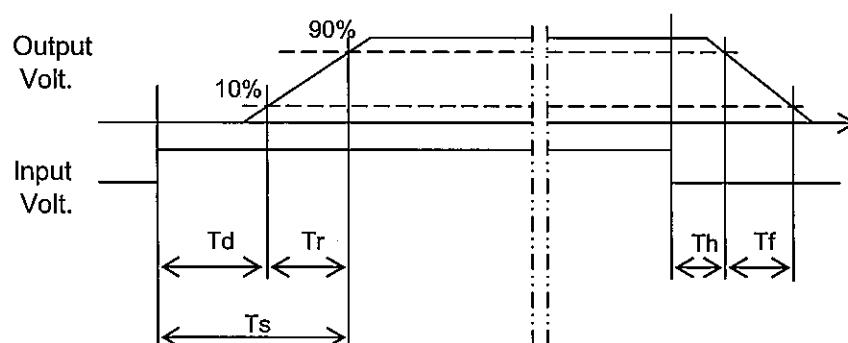
Temperature 25°C  
Testing Circuitry Figure A

## 1. Graph



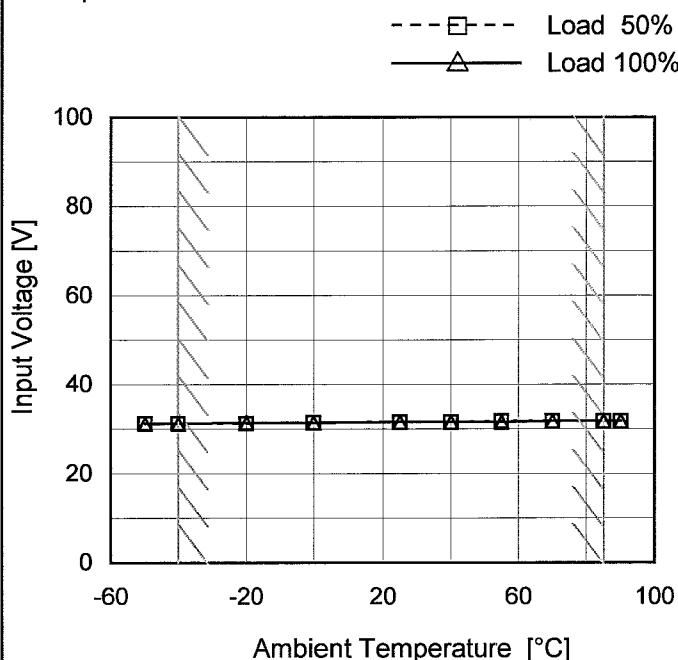
## 2. Values

Load	Time	Td	Tr	Ts	Th	Tf	[mS]
50 %		62.5	1.1	63.6	0.1	0.4	
100 %		62.0	1.2	63.2	0.1	0.2	



Model	SFS304812/SFCS304812
Item	Minimum Input Voltage for Regulated Output Voltage
Object	+12V2.5A

## 1. Graph



Testing Circuitry Figure A

## 2. Values

Ambient Temperature [°C]	Input Voltage [V]	
	Load 50%	Load 100%
-50	31.3	31.3
-40	31.3	31.3
-20	31.3	31.5
0	31.5	31.5
25	31.6	31.7
40	31.6	31.7
55	31.8	31.7
70	31.8	31.9
85	31.8	31.9
90	31.8	31.9
--	-	-

Note: Slanted line shows the range of the rated ambient temperature.

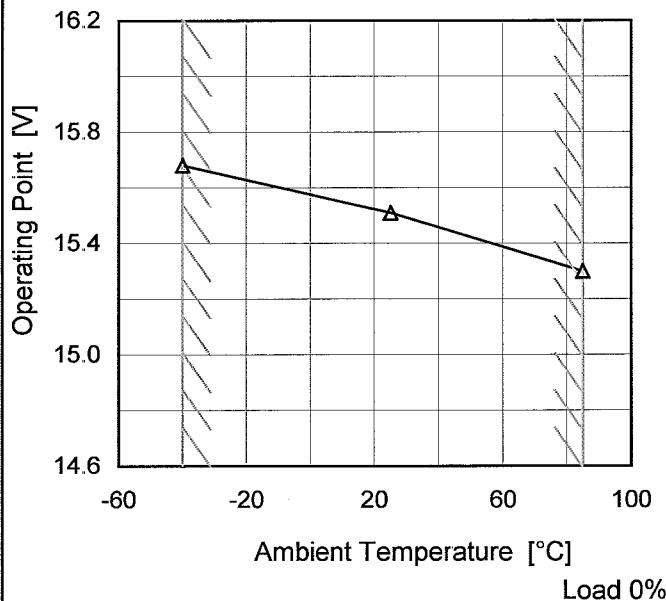


Model	SFS304812/SFCS304812
-------	----------------------

Item	Overvoltage Protection
------	------------------------

Object	+12V2.5A
--------	----------

1.Graph      —△— Input Volt. 48V



Note: Slanted line shows the range of the rated ambient temperature.

Testing Circuitry Figure A

2.Values

Ambient Temperature [°C]	Operating Point [V]		
	Input Volt.	Input Volt.	Input Volt.
-40	15.68	-	-
25	15.51	-	-
85	15.30	-	-
--	-	-	-
--	-	-	-
--	-	-	-
--	-	-	-
--	-	-	-
--	-	-	-
--	-	-	-
--	-	-	-

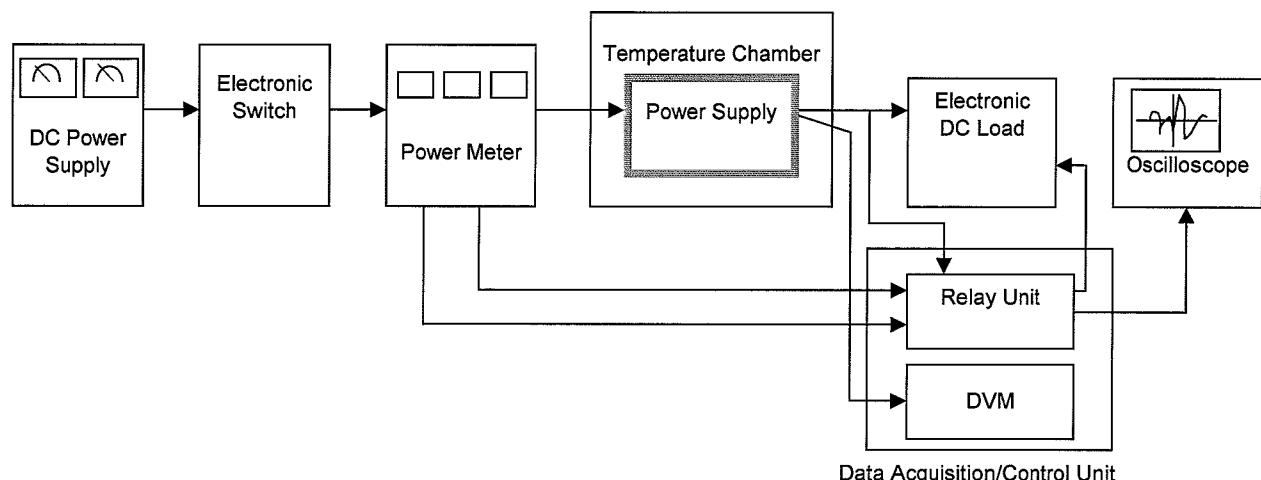


Figure A

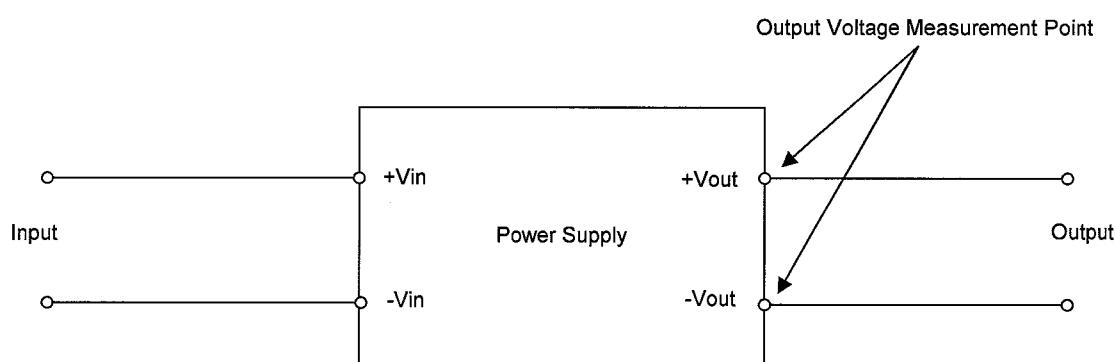


Figure B (General Electric Characteristic)

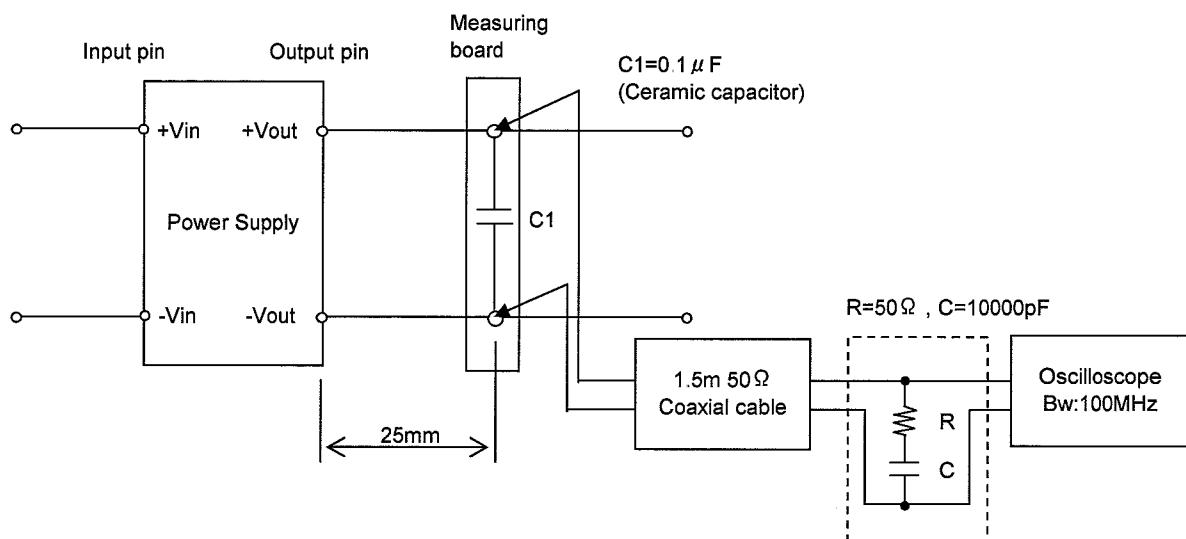


Figure C (Ripple and Ripple noise Characteristic)